

## SESSION 1 - HUMAN CAPITAL

### QUESTIONS

#### TABLE 1

- How do we go about breaking the silo mentality
  - in our field;
  - in general.
- Outcomes matter-what sorts of evidence do we need to provide?
- Is it possible to have more flexible policy framework which takes in a wider spread e.g. 1<sup>st</sup> World → 3<sup>rd</sup> World?
- Should policy be economic driven or 'individual' driven?

#### TABLE 2

- How effective is the linkage across Ministries that promote the holistic attention to:
  - health, education?
  - motivation?
  - fiscal impact, evidence of the approach?
- How much resistance is there at National level to promoting individual wellbeing?
- How effective is the general practice of tracking individual transition from school to work- what results are coming from tracking?

#### TABLE 3

- Acknowledge integrated economic and social agenda. Can you comment on how working to maintain and sustain integrated approach to economic growth and social well-being.
- How does full employment or high unemployment affect balanced national agenda?

#### TABLE 4

- Why couldn't we have scholarships to encourage older workers/pre-retirement to
  - re-skill for post-retirement careers?
  - share info about their trades within schools (i.e. "knowledge dumping"; "passing the torch")
- How can data be collected effectively re success of initiatives? i.e. school leavers don't respond consistently – low numbers, employers are reluctant – time issues.
- From a strategic perspective, who would be responsible for taking the lead in promoting and researching career development?

#### TABLE 5

- What is the impact of career education in schools in relation to retention – subject or advice & guidance (career guidance vs career education classes).
- How are students tracked or followed post-schooling to determine trends and changes?
- How are career services evaluated with respect to their outcomes and delivery modes?

- How can there be agreement between policy makers and practitioners with respect to outcome measures?

TABLE 6

- What is the population that is hard to help? What are issues? Attitudes?
- How do you build consensus? Especially employers? What means will be used?
- At what age do they see human capital relevant for workforce development?
- Most jobs are being created in small to medium enterprises. How can we nurture and model career development that encourages entrepreneurship?

TABLE 7

- Where does the reform of the existing education system fit within the third wave of reform in changing the culture of teaching and learning?
- Where is the bottom-up input into the construction of this policy?

TABLE 8

- How do you get to the point of cooperation/communication between stakeholders to get to outcomes? How do you best organize the strong commitment of all stakeholders?
- How can you demonstrate that the initiatives implemented have resulted in success/outcome (ex: GDP?) and not from other factors?
- How to organise strong commitment of all stakeholders!

TABLE 9

- How does the COAG process incorporate the needs of industry, community and individuals?
- How will the reforms be promoted to different groups to ensure change of behaviour –‘cultural change’?
- What research has been undertaken to examine the views or ‘belief systems’ of various groups?
- How far do you legislate for human capital reform (as opposed to self-regulation)?
- How do you get the public involved in that debate?

TABLE 10

- If policy is only as good as its implementation, what steps are being taken to:
  - Ensure an effective implementation framework?
  - Affect the required behavioural change?
  - Include all relevant stakeholders?
- How did Australia achieve consensus across nine separate governments on a common vision and accountability?